

Mathematical Operators

Range: 2200–22FF

This file contains an excerpt from the character code tables and list of character names for

The Unicode Standard, Version 17.0 BETA REVIEW DRAFT

This file may be changed at any time without notice to reflect errata, or other updates to the Unicode Standard.

See <https://www.unicode.org/errata/> for an up-to-date list of errata.

See <https://www.unicode.org/charts/> for access to a complete list of the latest character code charts. See <https://www.unicode.org/charts/PDF/Unicode-17.0/> for charts showing only the characters added in Unicode 17.0. See <https://www.unicode.org/Public/17.0.0/charts/> for a complete archived file of character code charts for Unicode 17.0. See <https://www.unicode.org/charts/About.html#Conventions> for conventions used in these code charts, and other general information.

Disclaimer

These charts are provided as the online reference to the character contents of the Unicode Standard, Version 17.0 but do not provide all the information needed to fully support individual scripts using the Unicode Standard. For a complete understanding of the use of the characters contained in this file, please consult the appropriate sections of The Unicode Standard, Version 17.0, online at <https://www.unicode.org/versions/Unicode17.0.0/>, as well as the Unicode Standard Annexes, the other Unicode Technical Reports and Standards, and the Unicode Character Database, which are available online.

See <https://www.unicode.org/ucd/> and <https://www.unicode.org/reports/>

A thorough understanding of the information contained in these additional sources is required for a successful implementation.

Fonts

The shapes of the reference glyphs used in these code charts are not prescriptive. Considerable variation is to be expected in actual fonts.

See <https://www.unicode.org/charts/fonts.html> for a list.

Terms of Use

© 1991–2025 Unicode, Inc. This publication is protected by copyright, and permission must be obtained from Unicode, Inc. prior to any reproduction, modification, or other use not permitted by the Terms of Use (<https://www.unicode.org/copyright.html>). Specifically, you may make copies of this publication and may annotate and translate it solely for personal or internal business purposes and not for public distribution, provided that any such permitted copies and modifications fully reproduce all copyright and other legal notices contained in the original. You may not make copies of or modifications to this publication for public distribution, or incorporate it in whole or in part into any product or publication without the express written permission of Unicode.































































































































































































































































The Unicode Consortium specifically grants ISO a license to produce such code charts with their associated character names list to show the repertoire of characters for that standard, as a normatively referenced, integral part of that standard.

Unicode uses most fonts under restricted license from the original font owner. You may not extract, copy, modify, or distribute fonts or font data from any Unicode Products, including this publication, without license from the font owner.

Use of all Unicode Products, including this publication, is governed by the Unicode Terms of Use

(<https://www.unicode.org/copyright.html>). The authors, contributors, and publishers have taken care in the preparation of this publication, but make no express or implied representation or warranty of any kind and assume no responsibility or liability for errors or omissions or for consequential or incidental damages that may arise therefrom. This publication is provided “AS-IS” without charge as a convenience to users.

Unicode and the Unicode Logo are registered trademarks of Unicode, Inc., in the United States and other countries.

	220	221	222	223	224	225	226	227	228	229	22A	22B	22C	22D	22E	22F
0	 2200	 2210	 2220	 2230	 2240	 2250	 2260	 2270	 2280	 2290	 22A0	 22B0	 22C0	 22D0	 22E0	 22F0
1	 2201	 2211	 2221	 2231	 2241	 2251	 2261	 2271	 2281	 2291	 22A1	 22B1	 22C1	 22D1	 22E1	 22F1
2	 2202	 2212	 2222	 2232	 2242	 2252	 2262	 2272	 2282	 2292	 22A2	 22B2	 22C2	 22D2	 22E2	 22F2
3	 2203	 2213	 2223	 2233	 2243	 2253	 2263	 2273	 2283	 2293	 22A3	 22B3	 22C3	 22D3	 22E3	 22F3
4	 2204	 2214	 2224	 2234	 2244	 2254	 2264	 2274	 2284	 2294	 22A4	 22B4	 22C4	 22D4	 22E4	 22F4
5	 2205	 2215	 2225	 2235	 2245	 2255	 2265	 2275	 2285	 2295	 22A5	 22B5	 22C5	 22D5	 22E5	 22F5
6	 2206	 2216	 2226	 2236	 2246	 2256	 2266	 2276	 2286	 2296	 22A6	 22B6	 22C6	 22D6	 22E6	 22F6
7	 2207	 2217	 2227	 2237	 2247	 2257	 2267	 2277	 2287	 2297	 22A7	 22B7	 22C7	 22D7	 22E7	 22F7
8	 2208	 2218	 2228	 2238	 2248	 2258	 2268	 2278	 2288	 2298	 22A8	 22B8	 22C8	 22D8	 22E8	 22F8
9	 2209	 2219	 2229	 2239	 2249	 2259	 2269	 2279	 2289	 2299	 22A9	 22B9	 22C9	 22D9	 22E9	 22F9
A	 220A	 221A	 222A	 223A	 224A	 225A	 226A	 227A	 228A	 229A	 22AA	 22BA	 22CA	 22DA	 22EA	 22FA
B	 220B	 221B	 222B	 223B	 224B	 225B	 226B	 227B	 228B	 229B	 22AB	 22BB	 22CB	 22DB	 22EB	 22FB
C	 220C	 221C	 222C	 223C	 224C	 225C	 226C	 227C	 228C	 229C	 22AC	 22BC	 22CC	 22DC	 22EC	 22FC
D	 220D	 221D	 222D	 223D	 224D	 225D	 226D	 227D	 228D	 229D	 22AD	 22BD	 22CD	 22DD	 22ED	 22FD
E	 220E	 221E	 222E	 223E	 224E	 225E	 226E	 227E	 228E	 229E	 22AE	 22BE	 22CE	 22DE	 22EE	 22FE
F	 220F	 221F	 222F	 223F	 224F	 225F	 226F	 227F	 228F	 229F	 22AF	 22BF	 22CF	 22DF	 22EF	 22FF

Miscellaneous mathematical symbols

- 2200 \forall FOR ALL
= universal quantifier
- 2201 \complement COMPLEMENT
→ 0297 \complement latin letter stretched c
- 2202 ∂ PARTIAL DIFFERENTIAL
- 2203 \exists THERE EXISTS
= existential quantifier
- 2204 \nexists THERE DOES NOT EXIST
≡ 2203 \exists 0338 $\not\exists$
- 2205 \emptyset EMPTY SET
= null set
• used in linguistics to indicate a null morpheme or phonological “zero”
→ 00D8 \emptyset latin capital letter o with stroke
→ 2300 \emptyset diameter sign
~ 2205 FE00 \emptyset zero with long diagonal stroke overlay form
- 2206 Δ INCREMENT
= Laplace operator
= forward difference
= symmetric difference (in set theory)
• other symbols may also be used for symmetric difference
→ 0394 Δ greek capital letter delta
→ 25B3 Δ white up-pointing triangle
- 2207 ∇ NABLA
= backward difference
= gradient, del
• used for Laplacian operator (written with superscript 2)
→ 25BD ∇ white down-pointing triangle

Set membership

- 2208 \in ELEMENT OF
- 2209 \notin NOT AN ELEMENT OF
≡ 2208 \in 0338 $\not\in$
- 220A ϵ SMALL ELEMENT OF
• originates in math pi fonts; not the straight epsilon
→ 03F5 ϵ greek lunate epsilon symbol
- 220B \ni CONTAINS AS MEMBER
= such that
- 220C \nsubseteq DOES NOT CONTAIN AS MEMBER
≡ 220B \ni 0338 $\not\subseteq$
- 220D \ni SMALL CONTAINS AS MEMBER
→ 03F6 \ni greek reversed lunate epsilon symbol

Miscellaneous mathematical symbol

- 220E \blacksquare END OF PROOF
= q.e.d.
→ 2023 \blacktriangleright triangular bullet
→ 25AE \blacksquare black vertical rectangle

N-ary operators

- 220F \prod N-ARY PRODUCT
= product sign
→ 03A0 \prod greek capital letter pi
- 2210 \coprod N-ARY COPRODUCT
= coproduct sign
- 2211 \sum N-ARY SUMMATION
= summation sign
→ 03A3 \sum greek capital letter sigma
→ 2140 \sum double-struck n-ary summation

Operators

- 2212 $-$ MINUS SIGN
→ 002D $-$ hyphen-minus
→ 2796 — heavy minus sign
- 2213 \mp MINUS-OR-PLUS SIGN
→ 00B1 \pm plus-minus sign
- 2214 $\dot{+}$ DOT PLUS
- 2215 $/$ DIVISION SLASH
• generic division operator
→ 002F $/$ solidus
→ 2044 $/$ fraction slash
→ 27CB $/$ mathematical rising diagonal
- 2216 \setminus SET MINUS
→ 005C \setminus reverse solidus
→ 27CD \setminus mathematical falling diagonal
→ 29F5 \setminus reverse solidus operator
- 2217 $*$ ASTERISK OPERATOR
• may be used to represent the telephony asterisk seen on keypads
→ 002A $*$ asterisk
- 2218 \circ RING OPERATOR
= composite function
= APL jot
→ 00B0 $^\circ$ degree sign
→ 0970 $^\circ$ devanagari abbreviation sign
→ 25E6 $^\circ$ white bullet
→ 10B39 $^\circ$ avestan abbreviation mark
- 2219 \cdot BULLET OPERATOR
→ 00B7 \cdot middle dot
→ 2022 \bullet bullet
→ 2024 \cdot one dot leader
- 221A $\sqrt{}$ SQUARE ROOT
= radical sign
→ 2713 \checkmark check mark
- 221B $\sqrt[3]{}$ CUBE ROOT
→ 0606 $\sqrt[3]{}$ arabic-indic cube root
- 221C $\sqrt[4]{}$ FOURTH ROOT
→ 0607 $\sqrt[4]{}$ arabic-indic fourth root
- 221D \propto PROPORTIONAL TO
→ 03B1 α greek small letter alpha

Miscellaneous mathematical symbol

- 221E ∞ INFINITY

Angles

Other angle symbols are found at 299B-29AF.

- 221F \perp RIGHT ANGLE
= with (in chess notation)
→ 2BFE \perp reversed right angle
- 2220 \angle ANGLE
• used in astrological contexts for aspect semisquare
→ 299F \angle acute angle
- 2221 \measuredangle MEASURED ANGLE
- 2222 \sphericalangle SPHERICAL ANGLE
= angle arc

Relations

- 2223 \mid DIVIDES
= such that
= APL stile
→ 007C \mid vertical line
→ 01C0 \mid latin letter dental click
- 2224 \nmid DOES NOT DIVIDE
≡ 2223 \mid 0338 $\not\mid$

- 2225 \parallel PARALLEL TO
 → 01C1 \parallel latin letter lateral click
 → 2016 \parallel double vertical line
- 2226 \nparallel NOT PARALLEL TO
 ≡ 2225 \parallel 0338 \nparallel

Logical and set operators

- 2227 \wedge LOGICAL AND
 = wedge, conjunction
 → 22C0 \bigwedge n-ary logical and
 → 2303 \wedge up arrowhead
 → 27D1 $\mathrel{\wedge}$ and with dot
- 2228 \vee LOGICAL OR
 = vee, disjunction
 → 22C1 \bigvee n-ary logical or
 → 2304 \vee down arrowhead
 → 27C7 $\mathrel{\vee}$ or with dot inside
- 2229 \cap INTERSECTION
 = cap, hat
 → 22C2 \bigcap n-ary intersection
 ~ 2229 FE00 \cap with serifs
- 222A \cup UNION
 = cup
 → 22C3 \bigcup n-ary union
 ~ 222A FE00 \cup with serifs

Integrals

- 222B \int INTEGRAL
 → 0283 \int latin small letter esh
- 222C \iint DOUBLE INTEGRAL
 ≈ 222B \int 222B \int
- 222D \iiint TRIPLE INTEGRAL
 → 2A0C \iiint quadruple integral operator
 ≈ 222B \int 222B \int 222B \int
- 222E \oint CONTOUR INTEGRAL
 → 2A15 \oint integral around a point operator
- 222F \oiint SURFACE INTEGRAL
 ≈ 222E \oint 222E \oint
- 2230 \iiint VOLUME INTEGRAL
 ≈ 222E \oint 222E \oint 222E \oint
- 2231 $\int\limits_{\circlearrowright}$ CLOCKWISE INTEGRAL
- 2232 $\oint\limits_{\circlearrowright}$ CLOCKWISE CONTOUR INTEGRAL
- 2233 $\oint\limits_{\circlearrowleft}$ ANTICLOCKWISE CONTOUR INTEGRAL
 • clockwise or anticlockwise arrows do not reverse during layout mirroring

Miscellaneous mathematical symbols

- 2234 \therefore THEREFORE
 → 26EC \therefore historic site
- 2235 \because BECAUSE

Relations

- 2236 $:$ RATIO
 • preferred to 003A $:$ for denotation of division or scale in mathematical use
 → 003A $:$ colon
- 2237 $::$ PROPORTION

Operator

- 2238 $\dot{-}$ DOT MINUS
 = saturating subtraction
 • sometimes claimed as notation for symmetric set difference, but 2206 Δ is preferred

Relation

- 2239 -- EXCESS

Operator

- 223A \asymp GEOMETRIC PROPORTION

Relations

- 223B \approx HOMOTHETIC
 → 2A6B \approx tilde operator with rising dots
- 223C \sim TILDE OPERATOR
 = varies with (proportional to)
 = difference between
 = similar to
 = not
 = cycle
 = APL tilde
 → 007E \sim tilde
 → 00AC \sim not sign
 → 02DC \sim small tilde
- 223D \smile REVERSED TILDE
 = lazy S
 • reversed tilde and lazy S are glyph variants
- 223E \simeq INVERTED LAZY S
 = most positive

Miscellaneous mathematical symbol

- 223F \sim SINE WAVE
 = alternating current

Operator

- 2240 \wr WREATH PRODUCT

Relations

- 2241 \napprox NOT TILDE
 ≡ 223C \sim 0338 \napprox
- 2242 \ncong MINUS TILDE
- 2243 \simeq ASYMPTOTICALLY EQUAL TO
- 2244 $\not\approx$ NOT ASYMPTOTICALLY EQUAL TO
 ≡ 2243 \simeq 0338 $\not\approx$
- 2245 \cong APPROXIMATELY EQUAL TO
 → 2A70 \cong approximately equal or equal to
- 2246 $\not\cong$ APPROXIMATELY BUT NOT ACTUALLY EQUAL TO
- 2247 \neq NEITHER APPROXIMATELY NOR ACTUALLY EQUAL TO
 ≡ 2245 \cong 0338 \neq
- 2248 \approx ALMOST EQUAL TO
 = asymptotic to
- 2249 \napprox NOT ALMOST EQUAL TO
 ≡ 2248 \approx 0338 \napprox
- 224A \approx ALMOST EQUAL OR EQUAL TO
- 224B \approx TRIPLE TILDE
- 224C \equiv ALL EQUAL TO
 • reversed tilde and lazy S are glyph variants
- 224D \times EQUIVALENT TO
- 224E \doteq GEOMETRICALLY EQUIVALENT TO
- 224F \doteq DIFFERENCE BETWEEN
- 2250 \doteq APPROACHES THE LIMIT
- 2251 \doteq GEOMETRICALLY EQUAL TO
- 2252 \doteq APPROXIMATELY EQUAL TO OR THE IMAGE OF
 = nearly equals
- 2253 \doteq IMAGE OF OR APPROXIMATELY EQUAL TO
- 2254 \doteq COLON EQUALS
- 2255 \doteq EQUALS COLON
- 2256 \doteq RING IN EQUAL TO
- 2257 \doteq RING EQUAL TO
 = approximately equal to
- 2258 \doteq CORRESPONDS TO

2259	\triangleq	ESTIMATES = corresponds to
225A	\trianglelefteq	EQUIANGULAR TO
225B	\trianglestar	STAR EQUALS
225C	\trianglelefteq	DELTA EQUAL TO = equiangular = equal to by definition
225D	\trianglelefteq	EQUAL TO BY DEFINITION
225E	\trianglelefteq	MEASURED BY
225F	\trianglelefteq	QUESTIONED EQUAL TO
2260	\neq	NOT EQUAL TO → 003D = equals sign → 01C2 ‡ latin letter alveolar click ≡ 003D = 0338 ∅
2261	\equiv	IDENTICAL TO
2262	$\not\equiv$	NOT IDENTICAL TO ≡ 2261 ≡ 0338 ∅
2263	\equiv	STRICTLY EQUIVALENT TO
2264	\leq	LESS-THAN OR EQUAL TO → 003C < less-than sign
2265	\geq	GREATER-THAN OR EQUAL TO → 003E > greater-than sign
2266	\leq	LESS-THAN OVER EQUAL TO
2267	\geq	GREATER-THAN OVER EQUAL TO
2268	\nlessgtr	LESS-THAN BUT NOT EQUAL TO → 2A87 \leq less-than and single-line not equal to ~ 2268 FE00 \leq with vertical stroke
2269	\nlessgtr	GREATER-THAN BUT NOT EQUAL TO → 2A88 \geq greater-than and single-line not equal to ~ 2269 FE00 \geq with vertical stroke
226A	\ll	MUCH LESS-THAN → 00AB « left-pointing double angle quotation mark
226B	\gg	MUCH GREATER-THAN → 00BB » right-pointing double angle quotation mark
226C	\bowtie	BETWEEN = plaintiff, quantic
226D	\nlessgtr	NOT EQUIVALENT TO ≡ 224D \nlessgtr 0338 ∅
226E	\nlessgtr	NOT LESS-THAN ≡ 003C < 0338 ∅
226F	\nlessgtr	NOT GREATER-THAN ≡ 003E > 0338 ∅
2270	\nlessgtr	NEITHER LESS-THAN NOR EQUAL TO ≡ 2264 \leq 0338 ∅
2271	\nlessgtr	NEITHER GREATER-THAN NOR EQUAL TO ≡ 2265 \geq 0338 ∅
2272	\leq	LESS-THAN OR EQUIVALENT TO ~ 2272 FE00 \leq following the slant of the lower leg
2273	\geq	GREATER-THAN OR EQUIVALENT TO ~ 2273 FE00 \geq following the slant of the lower leg
2274	\nlessgtr	NEITHER LESS-THAN NOR EQUIVALENT TO ≡ 2272 \leq 0338 ∅
2275	\nlessgtr	NEITHER GREATER-THAN NOR EQUIVALENT TO ≡ 2273 \geq 0338 ∅
2276	\leq	LESS-THAN OR GREATER-THAN
2277	\geq	GREATER-THAN OR LESS-THAN
2278	\nlessgtr	NEITHER LESS-THAN NOR GREATER-THAN ≡ 2276 \leq 0338 ∅

2279	\nlessgtr	NEITHER GREATER-THAN NOR LESS-THAN ≡ 2277 \geq 0338 ∅
227A	$<$	PRECEDES = lower rank than → 22B0 \prec precedes under relation
227B	$>$	SUCCEEDS = higher rank than → 22B1 \succ succeeds under relation
227C	\leq	PRECEDES OR EQUAL TO
227D	\geq	SUCCEEDS OR EQUAL TO
227E	\leq	PRECEDES OR EQUIVALENT TO
227F	\geq	SUCCEEDS OR EQUIVALENT TO
2280	\nlessgtr	DOES NOT PRECEDE ≡ 227A < 0338 ∅
2281	\nlessgtr	DOES NOT SUCCEED ≡ 227B > 0338 ∅
2282	\subset	SUBSET OF = included in set → 2E26 \subset left sideways u bracket
2283	\supset	SUPERSET OF = includes in set → 2E27 \supset right sideways u bracket
2284	\nlessgtr	NOT A SUBSET OF ≡ 2282 \subset 0338 ∅
2285	\nlessgtr	NOT A SUPERSET OF ≡ 2283 \supset 0338 ∅
2286	\subseteq	SUBSET OF OR EQUAL TO
2287	\supseteq	SUPERSET OF OR EQUAL TO
2288	\nlessgtr	NEITHER A SUBSET OF NOR EQUAL TO ≡ 2286 \subseteq 0338 ∅
2289	\nlessgtr	NEITHER A SUPERSET OF NOR EQUAL TO ≡ 2287 \supseteq 0338 ∅
228A	\nlessgtr	SUBSET OF WITH NOT EQUAL TO ~ 228A FE00 \nlessgtr with stroke through bottom members
228B	\nlessgtr	SUPERSET OF WITH NOT EQUAL TO ~ 228B FE00 \nlessgtr with stroke through bottom members

Operators

228C	\uplus	MULTISET
228D	\uplus	MULTISET MULTIPLICATION → 2A03 \uplus n-ary union operator with dot → 2A40 \uplus intersection with dot
228E	\uplus	MULTISET UNION = z notation bag addition → 2A04 \uplus n-ary union operator with plus

Relations

228F	\sqsubset	SQUARE IMAGE OF
2290	\sqsubset	SQUARE ORIGINAL OF
2291	\sqsubseteq	SQUARE IMAGE OF OR EQUAL TO
2292	\sqsubseteq	SQUARE ORIGINAL OF OR EQUAL TO

Operators

2293	\sqcap	SQUARE CAP → 2A05 \sqcap n-ary square intersection operator ~ 2293 FE00 \sqcap with serifs
2294	\sqcup	SQUARE CUP → 2A06 \sqcup n-ary square union operator ~ 2294 FE00 \sqcup with serifs

- 2295 \oplus **CIRCLED PLUS**
= direct sum
= vector pointing into page
→ 2A01 \oplus n-ary circled plus operator
→ 1F728 \oplus alchemical symbol for verdigris
~ 2295 FE00 \oplus with white rim
- 2296 \ominus **CIRCLED MINUS**
= symmetric difference
→ 29B5 \ominus circle with horizontal bar
→ 1F714 \ominus alchemical symbol for salt
- 2297 \otimes **CIRCLED TIMES**
= tensor product
= vector pointing into page
→ 26D2 \otimes circled crossing lanes
→ 2A02 \otimes n-ary circled times operator
→ 2BBE \otimes circled x
→ 1F774 \otimes lot of fortune
~ 2297 FE00 \otimes with white rim
- 2298 \oslash **CIRCLED DIVISION SLASH**
- 2299 \odot **CIRCLED DOT OPERATOR**
= direct product
= vector pointing out of page
→ 0298 \odot latin letter bilabial click
→ 2609 \odot sun
→ 2A00 \odot n-ary circled dot operator
- 229A \odot **CIRCLED RING OPERATOR**
→ 233E \odot apl functional symbol circle jot
→ 25CE \odot bullseye
- 229B \circledast **CIRCLED ASTERISK OPERATOR**
→ 235F \circledast apl functional symbol circle star
- 229C \equiv **CIRCLED EQUALS**
= NoDerivatives (symbol used for Creative Commons licenses)
→ 1F16D \equiv circled cc
~ 229C FE00 \equiv with equal sign touching the circle
- 229D \ominus **CIRCLED DASH**
- 229E \boxplus **SQUARED PLUS**
- 229F \boxminus **SQUARED MINUS**
- 22A0 \boxtimes **SQUARED TIMES**
→ 2612 \boxtimes ballot box with x
→ 26DD \boxtimes squared saltire
→ 1F771 \boxtimes alchemical symbol for month
- 22A1 $\boxed{\cdot}$ **SQUARED DOT OPERATOR**
→ 1F755 $\boxed{\cdot}$ alchemical symbol for urine
→ 1FBBC $\boxed{\cdot}$ right open squared dot
- 22A2 \vdash **RIGHT TACK**
= turnstile
= proves, implies, yields
= reducible
- 22A3 \dashv **LEFT TACK**
= reverse turnstile
= non-theorem, does not yield

Miscellaneous mathematical symbols

- 22A4 \top **DOWN TACK**
= top
→ 2E06 \top raised interpolation marker
→ 1F768 \top alchemical symbol for crucible-4
- 22A5 \perp **UP TACK**
= base, bottom
→ 27C2 \perp perpendicular

Relations

- 22A6 \vdash **ASSERTION**
= reduces to
- 22A7 \models **MODELS**
- 22A8 \models **TRUE**
= statement is true, valid
= is a tautology
= satisfies
= results in
- 22A9 \Vdash **FORCES**
- 22AA \equiv **TRIPLE VERTICAL BAR RIGHT TURNSTILE**
- 22AB \Vdash **DOUBLE VERTICAL BAR DOUBLE RIGHT TURNSTILE**
- 22AC \nVdash **DOES NOT PROVE**
 $\equiv 22A2 \vdash 0338 \not\vdash$
- 22AD \nVdash **NOT TRUE**
 $\equiv 22A8 \models 0338 \not\models$
- 22AE \nVdash **DOES NOT FORCE**
 $\equiv 22A9 \Vdash 0338 \not\Vdash$
- 22AF \nVdash **NEGATED DOUBLE VERTICAL BAR DOUBLE RIGHT TURNSTILE**
 $\equiv 22AB \Vdash 0338 \not\Vdash$
- 22B0 \preceq **PRECEDES UNDER RELATION**
→ 227A \prec precedes
- 22B1 \succeq **SUCCEEDS UNDER RELATION**
→ 227B \succ succeeds
- 22B2 \triangleleft **NORMAL SUBGROUP OF**
→ 25C5 \triangleleft white left-pointing pointer
- 22B3 \triangleright **CONTAINS AS NORMAL SUBGROUP**
→ 25BB \triangleright white right-pointing pointer
- 22B4 \trianglelefteq **NORMAL SUBGROUP OF OR EQUAL TO**
- 22B5 \trianglerighteq **CONTAINS AS NORMAL SUBGROUP OR EQUAL TO**
- 22B6 \mapsto **ORIGINAL OF**
- 22B7 $\bullet\mapsto$ **IMAGE OF**
- 22B8 \multimap **MULTIMAP**
- 22B9 $\dot{-}$ **HERMITIAN CONJUGATE MATRIX**

Operators

- 22BA \Uparrow **INTERCALATE**
- 22BB \curlyvee **XOR**
→ 26BA \curlyvee semisextile
- 22BC \curlywedge **NAND**
→ 2305 \curlywedge projective
→ 26BB \curlywedge quincunx
- 22BD ∇ **NOR**

Miscellaneous mathematical symbols

- 22BE \angle **RIGHT ANGLE WITH ARC**
- 22BF \triangle **RIGHT TRIANGLE**

N-ary operators

- 22C0 \bigwedge **N-ARY LOGICAL AND**
• also used to denote the universal quantifier
→ 2227 \bigwedge logical and
- 22C1 \bigvee **N-ARY LOGICAL OR**
• also used to denote the existential quantifier
→ 2228 \bigvee logical or
- 22C2 \bigcap **N-ARY INTERSECTION**
= z notation generalised intersection
→ 2229 \bigcap intersection
- 22C3 \bigcup **N-ARY UNION**
= z notation generalised union
→ 222A \bigcup union

Operators

- 22C4 ◊ DIAMOND OPERATOR
→ 25C7 ◇ white diamond
→ 2B29 ◆ black small diamond
- 22C5 · DOT OPERATOR
• preferred to 00B7 · for denotation of multiplication
→ 00B7 · middle dot
- 22C6 ★ STAR OPERATOR
• APL
→ 066D ★ arabic five pointed star
→ 2605 ★ black star
→ 2B50 ☆ white medium star
- 22C7 ※ DIVISION TIMES
• ambiguous sign conflating two operators
→ 00B1 ± plus-minus sign
→ 00D7 × multiplication sign
→ 00F7 ÷ division sign
→ 2715 ✕ multiplication x

Relation

- 22C8 ⚭ BOWTIE
→ 2445 ⚭ ocr bow tie

Operators

- 22C9 ⌊ LEFT NORMAL FACTOR SEMIDIRECT PRODUCT
- 22CA ⌋ RIGHT NORMAL FACTOR SEMIDIRECT PRODUCT
- 22CB ⌌ LEFT SEMIDIRECT PRODUCT
- 22CC ⌍ RIGHT SEMIDIRECT PRODUCT
→ 2041 ⌍ caret insertion point

Relation

- 22CD ≍ REVERSED TILDE EQUALS

Logical operators

- 22CE ∨ CURLY LOGICAL OR
- 22CF ∧ CURLY LOGICAL AND

Relations

- 22D0 ⊆ DOUBLE SUBSET
- 22D1 ⊇ DOUBLE SUPerset

Operators

- 22D2 ∩ DOUBLE INTERSECTION
- 22D3 ∪ DOUBLE UNION

Relations

- 22D4 ∩ PITCHFORK
= proper intersection
- 22D5 ≡ EQUAL AND PARALLEL TO
→ 2317 ≡ viewdata square
- 22D6 ≲ LESS-THAN WITH DOT
- 22D7 ≳ GREATER-THAN WITH DOT
- 22D8 ≪≪ VERY MUCH LESS-THAN
- 22D9 ≫≫ VERY MUCH GREATER-THAN
- 22DA ≲ LESS-THAN EQUAL TO OR GREATER-THAN
~ 22DA FE00 ≲ with slanted equal
- 22DB ≳ GREATER-THAN EQUAL TO OR LESS-THAN
~ 22DB FE00 ≳ with slanted equal
- 22DC ≲ EQUAL TO OR LESS-THAN
- 22DD ≳ EQUAL TO OR GREATER-THAN
- 22DE ≲ EQUAL TO OR PRECEDES
- 22DF ≳ EQUAL TO OR SUCCEEDS
- 22E0 ⋈ DOES NOT PRECEDE OR EQUAL
≡ 227C ≲ 0338 ∅

- 22E1 ⋈ DOES NOT SUCCEED OR EQUAL
≡ 227D ≳ 0338 ∅
- 22E2 ⋈ NOT SQUARE IMAGE OF OR EQUAL TO
≡ 2291 ≲ 0338 ∅
- 22E3 ⋈ NOT SQUARE ORIGINAL OF OR EQUAL TO
≡ 2292 ≲ 0338 ∅
- 22E4 ⋈ SQUARE IMAGE OF OR NOT EQUAL TO
- 22E5 ⋈ SQUARE ORIGINAL OF OR NOT EQUAL TO
- 22E6 ≲ LESS-THAN BUT NOT EQUIVALENT TO
- 22E7 ≳ GREATER-THAN BUT NOT EQUIVALENT TO
- 22E8 ≲ PRECEDES BUT NOT EQUIVALENT TO
- 22E9 ≳ SUCCEEDS BUT NOT EQUIVALENT TO
- 22EA ⋈ NOT NORMAL SUBGROUP OF
≡ 22B2 ≲ 0338 ∅
- 22EB ⋈ DOES NOT CONTAIN AS NORMAL SUBGROUP
≡ 22B3 ≳ 0338 ∅
- 22EC ⋈ NOT NORMAL SUBGROUP OF OR EQUAL TO
≡ 22B4 ≲ 0338 ∅
- 22ED ⋈ DOES NOT CONTAIN AS NORMAL SUBGROUP OR EQUAL
≡ 22B5 ≳ 0338 ∅

































Matrix ellipses

These four ellipsis characters are used for matrix row/column elision.

- 22EE ∴ VERTICAL ELLIPSIS
→ 205D ∴ tricolon
→ 2026 ... horizontal ellipsis
→ FE19 ∴ presentation form for vertical horizontal ellipsis
- 22EF ∴ MIDLINE HORIZONTAL ELLIPSIS
- 22F0 ∴ UP RIGHT DIAGONAL ELLIPSIS
- 22F1 ∴ DOWN RIGHT DIAGONAL ELLIPSIS

Relations

- 22F2 ∈ ELEMENT OF WITH LONG HORIZONTAL STROKE
- 22F3 ∈ ELEMENT OF WITH VERTICAL BAR AT END OF HORIZONTAL STROKE
- 22F4 ∈ SMALL ELEMENT OF WITH VERTICAL BAR AT END OF HORIZONTAL STROKE
- 22F5 ∈ ELEMENT OF WITH DOT ABOVE
- 22F6 ∈ ELEMENT OF WITH OVERBAR
- 22F7 ∈ SMALL ELEMENT OF WITH OVERBAR
- 22F8 ∈ ELEMENT OF WITH UNDERBAR
- 22F9 ∈ ELEMENT OF WITH TWO HORIZONTAL STROKES
- 22FA ⊃ CONTAINS WITH LONG HORIZONTAL STROKE
- 22FB ⊃ CONTAINS WITH VERTICAL BAR AT END OF HORIZONTAL STROKE
- 22FC ⊃ SMALL CONTAINS WITH VERTICAL BAR AT END OF HORIZONTAL STROKE
- 22FD ⊃ CONTAINS WITH OVERBAR
- 22FE ⊃ SMALL CONTAINS WITH OVERBAR
- 22FF ∈ Z NOTATION BAG MEMBERSHIP

Standardized Variation Sequences	
2205	 EMPTY SET <small>2205</small>  zero with long diagonal stroke overlay form <small>2205 FE00</small>
2229	 INTERSECTION <small>2229</small>  with serifs <small>2229 FE00</small>
222A	 UNION <small>222A</small>  with serifs <small>222A FE00</small>
2268	 LESS-THAN BUT NOT EQUAL TO <small>2268</small>  with vertical stroke <small>2268 FE00</small>
2269	 GREATER-THAN BUT NOT EQUAL TO <small>2269</small>  with vertical stroke <small>2269 FE00</small>
2272	 LESS-THAN OR EQUIVALENT TO <small>2272</small>  following the slant of the lower leg <small>2272 FE00</small>
2273	 GREATER-THAN OR EQUIVALENT TO <small>2273</small>  following the slant of the lower leg <small>2273 FE00</small>
228A	 SUBSET OF WITH NOT EQUAL TO <small>228A</small>  with stroke through bottom members <small>228A FE00</small>
228B	 SUPERSET OF WITH NOT EQUAL TO <small>228B</small>  with stroke through bottom members <small>228B FE00</small>
2293	 SQUARE CAP <small>2293</small>  with serifs <small>2293 FE00</small>
2294	 SQUARE CUP <small>2294</small>  with serifs <small>2294 FE00</small>
2295	 CIRCLED PLUS <small>2295</small>  with white rim <small>2295 FE00</small>
2297	 CIRCLED TIMES <small>2297</small>  with white rim <small>2297 FE00</small>
229C	 CIRCLED EQUALS <small>229C</small>  with equal sign touching the circle <small>229C FE00</small>
22DA	 LESS-THAN EQUAL TO OR GREATER-THAN <small>22DA</small>  with slanted equal <small>22DA FE00</small>
22DB	 GREATER-THAN EQUAL TO OR LESS-THAN <small>22DB</small>  with slanted equal <small>22DB FE00</small>